AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JANUARY 5, 1998

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—1997-98 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 871

Introduced by Assembly Member Wayne

February 27, 1997

An act to amend Section 53321.5 of the Government Code, and to amend Sections 33459.3 and 33459.7 of 25220, 25301, 25355, 33459.1, 33459.3, and 33459.4 of, and to repeal Sections 33459.2 and 33459.7 of, the Health and Safety Code, relating to redevelopment hazardous substances.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 871, as amended, Wayne. Redevelopment: hazardous substances cleanup: removal and remedial actions.

(1) Existing law requires the Department of Toxic Substances Control to notify the planning and building department of each city, county, or regional council of certain land use restrictions imposed upon property designated as hazardous waste property or border zone property or sites listed for remedial or removal action and requires the planning department to file those restrictions and take specified actions.

This bill would additionally include certain remedial action land use controls within those notification requirements, thereby creating a state-mandated local program by imposing new duties upon local governments. The bill would require the department to maintain this list of land use restrictions in a specified manner and to provide the list to local

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governments at least once every 3 months. The bill would require the list to be made available electronically, as specified.

(2) Existing the Carpenter-Presley-Tanner law, Hazardous Substance Account Act, makes a statement of legislative intent, imposes liability for hazardous substance removal or remedial actions, and requires the department to adopt, by regulation, criteria for the selection and for the priority ranking of hazardous substance release sites for removal or remedial actions under the act. The act requires the department, or, if appropriate, the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, to prepare or approve remedial action plans for each listed site. For purposes of the act, 'hazardous substance' is defined as excluding petroleum. The rebuttable presumption establishes a that certain residential owners are liable under the act, and prohibits the department from bringing an action against such an owner unless the department makes specified certifications.

This bill would make a legislative declaration with regard to the authority of the Director of Toxic Substances Control to enter into a covenant not to sue. The bill would allow any person to voluntarily enter into an enforceable agreement with the department that allows the department to conduct removal or remedial actions at a site with a release of petroleum to be conducted under the oversight of the department.

(3) Existing law authorizes a redevelopment agency, until January 1, 1999, to take any action that the agency determines is necessary, consistent with other state and federal laws, to remedy or remove a release of hazardous substances on, under, or from a project area subject to specified conditions relating to the identity of, notice to, and actions by, the party responsible for the release of hazardous substances. Existing law requires a redevelopment agency to request cleanup guidelines from the Department of Toxic Substances Control and to provide the department and local health and building notification departments with of any cleanup activity pursuant to those provisions at least 30 days before the commencement of the activity. Existing law authorizes an agency to designate a local agency in lieu of the department __3__ AB 871

or a regional board to oversee the remediation or removal of hazardous substances from a specific hazardous substance release site in accordance with prescribed procedures and requirements.

This bill would delete the January 1, 1999, repeal date specified above, thereby extending the operation of those provisions indefinitely, and would require an agency taking such an action to remove or remedy a release of hazardous substances to do so only on property owned by the agency, a participating owner, or a responsible party.

(4) Existing law, operative January 1, 1999, requires a redevelopment agency to obtain the written approval of the department or a California regional water quality control board before removing or remedying hazardous waste from property within a redevelopment project area.

The bill would repeal the removal and remedial action provisions which would have become operative January 1, 1999, and would make conforming changes.

Under existing law, a redevelopment agency that undertakes and completes an action to remedy or remove a release of hazardous substances on, under, or from a redevelopment project area, under specified conditions, is not liable for that release under specified provisions of law.

This bill would extend that immunity to the redevelopment agency where the agency approves an owner-participation agreement requiring that action by the owner-participant.

Under

(5) Under existing law, the legislative body of a local agency, at the time of the adoption of the resolution of intention to establish a community services district, where a removal or remedial action for the cleanup of any hazardous substance in the proposed district is proposed, is required to prepare, or cause to be prepared, a remedial action plan, based on prescribed factors.

This bill would add to those factors or determinations upon which the remedial action plan would be based, the alternative of conditioning the financing of the activity upon the approval of the remedial action plan pursuant to specified provisions of law.

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(6) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 53321.5 of the Government 2 Code is amended to read:

53321.5. At the time of the adoption of the resolution 3 of intention to establish a community facilities district, the legislative body shall direct each of its officers who is or will be responsible for providing one or more of the proposed types of public facilities or services to be financed by the district, if it is established, to study the proposed district and, at or before the time of the hearing, 10 file a report with the legislative body containing a brief description of the public facilities and services by type 12 which will in his or her opinion be required to adequately 13 meet the needs of the district and his or her estimate of 14 the cost of providing those public facilities and services. 15 If the purchase of completed public facilities or the 16 payment of incidental expenses is proposed, 17 legislative body shall direct its appropriate officer to 18 estimate the fair and reasonable cost of those facilities or incidental expenses. If removal or remedial action for the 20 cleanup of any hazardous substance is proposed, the legislative body shall (a) direct its responsible officer to 21 prepare or cause to be prepared, a remedial action plan 23 based upon factors comparable to those described in 24 subdivision (c) of Section 25356.1 of the Health and Safety 25 Code or (b) determine, on the basis of the particular facts and circumstances, which shall be comparable to those described in subdivision (g) of Section 25356.1 of the 27 Health and Safety Code, that the remedial action plan is not required or (c) condition the financing of the activity

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upon approval of a remedial action plan pursuant to

- Section 25356.1 of Chapter 6.65 (commencing with
- 3 Section 25260) of Division 20 of the Health and Safety
- Section 25356.1 of the Health and Safety Code. All of those
- 5 reports shall be made a part of the record of the hearing on the resolution of intention to establish the district. 6
- 7 SEC. 2. Section 25220 of the Health and Safety Code 8 is amended to read:

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- 25220. (a) For purposes of this article, unless the 10 context clearly requires a different meaning:
- (1) "Determination" means decision bv the department as to whether land should be designated as hazardous waste property or border zone property and 14 which is reached after an analysis and an evaluation of the 15 information obtained by the department.
- imposition (2) "Designation" means of the 17 requirements specified Section 25230 after in a 18 determination, a public hearing, and a decision by the director has occurred pursuant to Section 25229.
- (b) Whenever there is reasonable cause department to believe that any land may be a hazardous waste property or border zone property, the department 23 may, by certified mail, request any person who owns, 24 leases, or occupies the land, or any other person who has information relating to the land, to provide any or all of the following information:
 - (1) A description of the present use of the land.
 - (2) The types and volumes of hazardous waste or extremely hazardous waste contained therein or thereon.
- 30 (3) The date or dates the hazardous or 31 extremely hazardous waste was deposited into or onto the 32 land.
- 33 (4) A map or maps of the property which they own and 34 which contains or overlies hazardous waste or extremely 35 hazardous waste, drawn to a scale of not more than 200 36 feet to the inch, which shows the area or areas where the hazardous waste or extremely hazardous waste contained or was deposited. The provision of a map pursuant to this subdivision shall not be required if the 40 respondent to the request asserts in writing that the

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respondent has no knowledge or insufficient knowledge of the existence or location of the wastes to comply with this subdivision.

- (5) Any other information which relates to the disposal of hazardous waste on or within 2,000 feet of the property or the potential for the migration of those wastes.
- (c) Any person who is requested to information pursuant to subdivision (b) shall submit the information to the department within 90 calendar days of 10 receipt of the request.
- (d) The department shall notify the planning building department of each city, county, or regional council of governments of any recorded land 14 restriction imposed pursuant to Section 25202.5, 25222.1, 25229, 25230, or 25355.5, or 25398.7 within the jurisdiction 16 of the local agency. Upon receiving this notification, the planning and building department shall do both of the following:
 - (1) File all recorded land use restrictions in the property files of the city, county, or regional council of government.
- (2) Require that any person requesting a land use 23 which differs from those filed land use restrictions on the property apply to the department for a variance or a 25 removal of the land use restrictions pursuant to Section 25233 or 25234.
- (e) A planning and building department of a city, county, or regional council of governments may assess a property owner a reasonable fee to cover the costs of taking the actions required by subdivision (d). For purposes of this subdivision, "property owner" does not include a person who holds evidence of ownership solely to protect a security interest in the property, unless the 34 person participates, or has a legal right to participate, in 35 the management of the property.
- (f) The department shall maintain a list of all deed 37 restrictions recorded pursuant to Sections 38 25222.1, 25229, 25355.5, and 25398.7. The list shall, at a minimum, provide the street address of each property and a brief summary of the provisions of the deed

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restrictions. The list shall be updated as new deed restrictions are recorded. The list shall be available to the public upon request. The department shall make the list available electronically and shall provide the list to local governments at least once every three months. This list shall also be incorporated into the list of sites compiled pursuant to Section 65962.5 of the Government Code.

- SEC. 3. Section 25301 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 25301. Ht (a) In enacting this chapter, it is the intent of the Legislature to do all of the following:

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(1) Establish a program to provide for response 14 authority for releases of hazardous substances, including spills and hazardous waste disposal sites that pose a threat to the public health or the environment.

(b)

(2) Compensate persons, under 19 circumstances, for out-of-pocket medical expenses lost wages or business income resulting from injuries proximately caused by exposure to releases of hazardous substances.

(c)

- (3) Make available adequate funds in order to permit 25 the State of California to assure payment of its 10 percent share of the costs mandated pursuant to Section 104(c)(3) of the federal act (42 U.S.C. 9604(c)(3)).
- (b) The Legislature finds that under existing law the 29 director has the authority and discretion to enter into with potentially responsible 30 *settlements* parties, 31 including entering into covenants not to sue under this 32 chapter and the federal act, and, at the director's 33 discretion, to seek the approval of the consent decrees in 34 federal court that provide protection from contribution 35 actions under this chapter, under certain conditions, and 36 under the federal act for prospective purchasers of otherwise 37 property who might become responsible 38 parties upon purchase. This description of existing 39 authority is not intended to, and shall not be construed to, 40 *limit any authority that the department may have.*

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SEC. 4. Section 25355 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

- 25355. (a) The Governor shall be responsible for the coordination of all state response actions for sites identified in Section 25356 in order to assure the maximum use of available federal funds.
- (b) The director may initiate removal or remedial action pursuant to this chapter unless these actions have been taken, or are being taken properly and in a timely 10 fashion, by any responsible party.
- (c) (1) At least 30 days before initiating removal or 12 remedial actions, the department shall make a reasonable effort to notify the persons identified by the department 14 as potentially responsible parties and shall also publish a notification of this action in a newspaper of general 16 circulation pursuant to the method specified in Section 6061 of the Government Code. This subdivision does not 18 apply to actions taken pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 25358.3 or immediate corrective actions taken 20 pursuant to Section 25354. A responsible party may be held liable pursuant to this chapter whether or not the person was given the notice specified in this subdivision.
- (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any 24 person may voluntarily enter into an enforceable department 25 agreement with the pursuant to this subdivision that allows removal or remedial actions to be conducted under the oversight of the department at sites with petroleum releases from sources than other defined underground storage tanks, as in 30 25299.24. Agreements entered into pursuant 31 subdivision shall provide that the party will reimburse the department for all costs incurred including, but not limited to, oversight costs pursuant to the enforceable 34 agreement associated with the performance of the 35 removal or remedial actions and Chapter 6.66 36 (commencing with Section 25269).
- (d) The department shall notify the owner of the real 38 property of the site of a hazardous substance release within 30 days after listing a site pursuant to Section 25356, and at least 30 days before initiating a removal or

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remedial action pursuant to this chapter, by sending the notification by certified mail to the person to whom the real property is assessed, as shown upon the last equalized assessment roll of the county, at the address shown on the assessment roll. The requirements of this subdivision do not apply to actions taken pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 25358.3 or to immediate corrective actions taken pursuant to Section 25354.

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SEC. 5. Section 33459.1 of the Health and Safety Code 10 is amended to read:

11 33459.1. (a) An agency may take any actions which 12 the agency determines are necessary and which are 13 consistent with other state and federal laws to remedy or 14 remove a release of hazardous substances on, under, or from property within a project area that is owned by the 16 agency, a participating owner, or a responsible party, 17 subject to the conditions specified in subdivision (b). 18 Unless an administering agency has been designated under Section 25262, the agency shall request cleanup 19 guidelines from the department or the California 21 regional water control board. The agency shall provide 22 the department and local health and building 23 departments, the California regional water control board, with notification of any cleanup activity pursuant to this 25 section at least 30 days before the commencement of the activity. If an action taken by an agency to remedy or 27 remove a release of a hazardous substance is not satisfactory to the department or the California regional water quality control board, the department or California regional water quality control board 30 require the agency to take, or cause the taking of, additional action to remedy or remove the release, as 32 provided by applicable law. If an administering agency 33 34 for the site has been designated under Section 25262, any requirement for additional action may be imposed only as provided in Sections 25263 and 25265. If methane or landfill gas is present, the agency shall obtain written 37 from California Integrated 38 approval the Waste Management Board prior to taking that action.

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(b) Except as provided in subdivision (c), an agency may take the actions specified in subdivision (a) only under one of the following conditions:

- (1) There is no responsible party for the release 5 identified by the agency.
- (2) The party determined to be responsible for the release by the agency has been notified by the agency or has received adequate notice from the department, a California regional water quality control board, the 10 Environmental Protection Agency, other or governmental agency with relevant authority and has 12 been given 60 days to respond and to propose a remedial 13 action plan, and the responsible party has not agreed 14 within an additional 60 days to implement a plan to 15 remedy or remove the release that has been found by the 16 agency to be consistent, to the maximum extent possible, 17 with the priorities, guidelines, criteria, and regulations in the National Contingency 19 published pursuant to Section 9605 of Title 42 of the 20 United States Code for similar releases, situations, or 21 events.
- (3) The party determined to be responsible for the 23 release has entered into the agreement specified paragraph (2) or is undertaking action to remedy or 25 remove the release under the oversight the 26 administering agency, but the legislative body of the 27 agency subsequently determines that the plan is not being carried out in an appropriate and timely manner by the responsible party.
 - (c) Subdivision (b) does not apply to either of the following agencies:
 - (1) An agency taking actions to investigate or conduct feasibility studies concerning a release.
- 34 taking the actions agency specified subdivision (a) if the agency determines that conditions 35 36 require immediate action.
- (d) An agency may designate a local agency in lieu of 38 the department or the California regional water quality control board to oversee the remediation or removal of hazardous substances from a specific hazardous substance

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release site in accordance with all of the following conditions:

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- (1) The local agency may be designated in lieu of the department or the California regional water quality control board if the local agency is designated as the administering agency under Section 25262. In such a case, the local agency, as the administering agency, shall conduct the oversight of the remedial action in accordance with Chapter 6.65 (commencing with Section 10 25260) and all provisions of that chapter shall apply to the remedial action.
- (2) The local agency may be designated in lieu of the 13 department or the California regional water quality 14 control board if the site is an underground storage tank 15 site subject to Chapter 6.7 (commencing with Section 16 25280) of Division 20, the local agency has been certified 17 as a certified unified program agency pursuant to Section 18 25404.1, the State Water Resources Control Board has 19 entered into an agreement with the local agency for 20 oversight of those sites pursuant to Section 25297.1, the 21 local agency determines that the site is within the 22 guidelines and protocols established in, and pursuant to, 23 that agreement, and the local agency consents to the designation.
- (3) A local agency may not consent to the designation 26 by an agency unless the local agency determines that it has adequate staff resources and the requisite technical expertise and capabilities available to adequately supervise the remedial action.
- (4) (A) Where a local agency has been designated 31 pursuant to paragraph (2), the department California regional water quality control board may require that local agency withdraw from a 34 designation, after providing the agency with adequate notice, if both of the following conditions are met:
- (i) The department or a California regional water 37 quality control board determines that an agency's 38 designation of a local agency was not consistent with paragraph (2), or makes one of the findings specified in subdivision (d) of Section 512.

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(ii) The department or a California regional water quality control board determines that it has adequate staff resources and capabilities available to adequately remedial supervise the action. and assumes that responsibility.

- (B) Nothing in this paragraph prevents a California regional water quality control board from taking any action pursuant to Division 7 (commencing with Section 13000) of the Water Code.
- (5) Where a local agency has been pursuant to paragraph (2), the local agency may, after providing the agency with adequate notice, withdraw from its designation after making one of the findings specified in subdivision (d) of Section 512.
- (e) This section shall remain in effect only until 16 January 1, 1999, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, which is enacted before January 1, 17 18 1999, deletes or extends that date. To facilitate redevelopment planning, the agency may require the 19 owner or operator of any site within a project area to provide the agency with all existing environmental 22 information pertaining to the site, including the results of any Phase I or subsequent environmental assessment, as 24 defined in Section 25200.14, any assessment conducted 25 pursuant to an order from, or agreement with, any 26 federal, state or local agency, and anv 27 environmental assessment information, except that The person 28 which is determined to be privileged. 29 requested to furnish the information shall be required 30 only to furnish that information as may be within their 31 possession or control, including actual knowledge of 32 information within the possession or control of any other 33 party. If information equivalent to that required under 34 Section 25200.14 is not available for the site, the agency 35 may require the owner of the property to conduct an 36 assessment pursuant to the standards set forth in Section 25200.14.
- 38 SEC. 6. Section 33459.2 of the Health and Safety Code 39 is repealed.

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33459.2. (a) Within a project area, an agency may take any actions which the agency determines are necessary and which are consistent with other state and federal laws to remedy or remove hazardous waste from property if the agency obtains written approval from the department or a California regional water quality control board, as appropriate, prior to taking that action. In addition, if methane or landfill gas is present, the agency shall also obtain written approval from the California Integrated Waste Management Board prior to taking that action.

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- (b) The terms "remove," "remedy," and "hazardous waste," as used in this section, have the same meaning given those terms by Sections 25323, 25322, and 25117, respectively.
- (c) An agency may designate a local agency in lieu of the department or the California regional water quality control board to oversee the remediation or removal of hazardous substances from a specific hazardous substance release site in accordance with all of the following conditions:
- (1) The local agency may be designated in lieu of the department or the California regional water quality control board if the local agency is designated as the administering agency under Section 25262. In such a case, the local agency, as the administering agency, shall conduct the oversight of the remedial action in accordance with Chapter 6.65 (commencing with Section 25260) and all provisions of that chapter shall apply to the remedial action.
- (2) The local agency may be designated in lieu of the department or the California regional water quality control board if the site is an underground storage tank site subject to Chapter 6.7 (commencing with Section 25280) of Division 20, the local agency has been certified 36 as a certified unified program agency pursuant to Section 25404.1, the State Water Resources Control Board has entered into an agreement with the local agency for oversight of such sites pursuant to Section 25297.1, the local agency determines that the site is within the

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1 guidelines and protocols established in, and pursuant to, 2 that agreement, and the local agency consents to the 3 designation.

- (3) A local agency may not consent to the designation by an agency unless the local agency determines that it has adequate staff resources and the requisite technical expertise and capabilities available to adequately supervise the remedial action.
- (4) (A) Where a local agency has been designated pursuant to paragraph (2), the department or a California regional water quality control board may require that a local agency withdraw from the designation, after providing the agency with adequate notice, if both of the following conditions are met:
- (i) The department or a California regional water quality control board determines that an agency's designation of a local agency was not consistent with paragraph (2), or makes one of the findings specified in subdivision (d) of Section 512.
- (ii) The department or a California regional water quality control board determines that it has adequate staff resources and capabilities available to adequately supervise the remedial action, and assumes that responsibility.
- (B) Nothing in this paragraph prevents a California regional water quality control board from taking any action pursuant to Division 7 (commencing with Section 13000) of the Water Code.
- (5) Where a local agency has been designated pursuant to paragraph (2), the local agency may, after providing the agency with adequate notice, withdraw from its designation after making of the findings specified in subdivision (d) of Section 512.
- 34 (d) This section shall become operative on January 1, 35 1999.
- 36 SEC. 7. Section 33459.3 of the Health and Safety Code 37 is amended to read:
- 38 33459.3. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of 39 law, except as provided in Section 33459.7, an agency that 40 undertakes and completes an action, as specified in

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subdivision (c), to remedy or remove a hazardous substance release on, under, or from property within a redevelopment project, or approves an owner-participation agreement, requiring that action by 5 the owner-participant in accordance with a cleanup or redevelopment project, in accordance with a cleanup or 6 qualified remedial action plan prepared by a 8 independent contractor and approved by department or a California regional water quality control 9 board or the local agency, as appropriate, pursuant to 10 subdivision (b), is not liable, with respect to that release only, under Division 7 (commencing with Section 13000) 12 13 of the Water Code or Chapter 6.5 (commencing with 14 Section 25100), Chapter 6.7 (commencing with Section Chapter 6.75 (commencing 15 25280), with Section 16 25299.10), or Chapter 6.8 (commencing with Section 17 25300), of Division 20 of this code, or any other state or 18 local law providing liability for remedial or removal actions for releases of hazardous substances. If remedial action was also performed pursuant to Chapter 21 6.65 (commencing with Section 25260) of Division 20, and 22 certificate of completion is issued pursuant subdivision (b) of Section 25264, the immunity from agency action provided by the certificate of completion, as specified in subdivision (c) of Section 25264, shall apply 25 to the agency, in addition to the immunity conferred by this section. In the case of a remedial action performed pursuant to Chapter 6.65 (commencing with Section 25260) of Division 20, and for which the administering agency is a local agency, the limitations on the certificate of completion set forth in paragraphs (1) to (6), inclusive, of subdivision (c) of Section 25264 are limits on any 32 33 immunity provided for by this section and subdivision (c) 34 of Section 25264. 35

(b) Upon approval of any cleanup or remedial action 36 plan, pursuant to applicable statutes and regulations, the director or the California regional water quality control agency, appropriate, board or the local as acknowledge, in writing within 60 days, that upon proper the remedial or removal action completion of

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accordance with the plan, the immunity provided by this section shall apply to the agency.

- (c) Notwithstanding any provision of law or policy providing for certification by a person conducting a remedial or removal action that the action has been properly completed, a determination that a remedial or removal action has been properly completed pursuant to this section shall be made only upon the affirmative approval of the director or the California regional water quality control board or the local agency, as appropriate.
- (d) The approval of a cleanup or remedial action plan under this section by a local agency shall also be subject to the concurrent approval of the department or a 14 California regional water quality control board when the agency receiving the approval was formed by the same 16 entity of which the local agency is a part.
- (e) Upon proper completion of a remedial or removal 18 action, as specified in subdivision (c), the immunity from agency action provided by the certificate of completion provided pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 25264 and 21 the immunity provided by this section extends to all of the 22 following, but only for the release or releases specifically identified in the approved cleanup or remedial action plan and not for any subsequent release or any release not identified specifically in the approved cleanup remedial action plan:
- (1) Any employee or agent of the agency, including an 28 instrumentality of the agency authorized to exercise some, or all, of the powers of an agency within, or for the benefit of, a redevelopment project and any employee or agent of the instrumentality.
- (2) Any person who enters into an agreement with an for the redevelopment of property, agency if agreement requires the person to acquire property affected by a hazardous substance release or to remove or 36 remedy a hazardous substance release with respect to that property.
- (3) Any person who acquires the property after a 38 39 person has entered into an agreement with an agency for

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redevelopment of the property as described in paragraph 2 (2).

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- (4) Any person who provided financing to a person specified in paragraph (2) or (3).
- (f) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the 6 immunity provided by this section does not extend to any of the following:
- (1) Any person who was a responsible party for the release before entering into an agreement, acquiring financing, 10 property. providing or as specified subdivision (e).
- (2) Any person specified in subdivision (a) or (e) for 13 any subsequent release of a hazardous substance or any 14 release of a hazardous substance not specifically 15 identified in the approved cleanup or remedial action 16 plan.
- (3) Any contractor who the cleanup prepares or 18 remedial action plan, or the conducts removal 19 remedial action.
- (4) Any person who obtains an approval, as specified 21 in subdivision (b), or a determination, as specified in subdivision (c), by fraud, negligent or intentional 23 nondisclosure, or misrepresentation, and any person who knows before the approval or determination is obtained 25 or before the person enters into an agreement, acquires property or provides financing, as specified in subdivision (e), that the approval or determination was obtained by these means.
 - (g) The immunity provided by this section is in addition to any other immunity of an agency provided by
- (h) This section does not impair any cause of action by an agency or any other party against the person, firm, or 34 entity responsible for the hazardous substance release which is the subject of the removal or remedial action 36 taken by the agency or other person immune from liability pursuant to this section.
- 38 (i) This section does not apply to, or limit, alter, or restrict, any action for personal injury, property damage, or wrongful death.

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(j) This section does not limit liability of a person described in paragraph (3) or (4) of subdivision (e) for Comprehensive damages under the Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, as amended (42 U.S.C. Sec. 9601 et seq.).

(k) The agency shall reimburse the department, the California regional water quality control board, and the local agency for costs incurred in reviewing or approving cleanup or remedial action plans pursuant to this section.

SEC. 3. Section 33459.7 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

33459.7. Sections 33459.3 and 33459.4 apply only to 13 remedial or removal actions required of an 14 owner-participant or commenced by an agency before January 1, 1999. For purposes of this section, an agency 16 that adopts a resolution to undertake a removal or remedial action shall be deemed to have commenced the removal or remedial action on the date the resolution is adopted.

SEC. 8. Section 33459.4 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

33459.4. (a) Except as provided in Section 33459.7, if 23 If a redevelopment agency undertakes action to remedy 24 or remove, or to require others to remedy or remove, 25 including, compelling a responsible party through a civil action, to remedy or remove, a release of hazardous substance, any responsible party or parties shall be liable to the redevelopment agency for the costs incurred in the action. An agency may not recover the costs of goods and 30 services that were not procured in accordance with applicable procurement procedures. The amount of the costs shall include the interest on the costs accrued from the date of expenditure and reasonable attorney's fees and shall be recoverable in a civil action. Interest shall be calculated based on the average annual rate of return on an agency's investment of surplus funds for the fiscal year in which costs were incurred.

38 (b) The only defenses available to a responsible party shall be the defenses specified in subdivision (b) of Section 25323.5.

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1 (c) The scope and standard of liability for any costs recoverable pursuant to this section shall be the scope and of liability under the Comprehensive standard Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, as amended (42 U.S.C. Sec. 9601 et seq.); 5 provided, however, that any reference to hazardous substance therein shall be deemed to refer to hazardous substance as defined in subdivision (b) of Section 33459.

(d) An action for recovery of costs of a remedy or 10 removal undertaken by a redevelopment agency under this section shall be commenced within three years after completion of the remedy or removal.

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- (e) The action to recover costs provided by this section is in addition to, and is not to be construed as restricting, any other cause of action available to a redevelopment agency.
- 17 SEC. 9. Section 33459.7 of the Health and Safety Code 18 is repealed.

33459.7. Sections 33459.3 and 33459.4 apply only to remedial or removal actions commenced by an agency before January 1, 1999. For purposes of this section, an agency that adopts a resolution to undertake a removal or remedial action shall be deemed to have commenced the removal or remedial action on the date the resolution is adopted.

SEC. 10. No reimbursement is required by this act 27 pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California 28 Constitution because a local agency or school district has the authority to levy service charges, fees, or assessments sufficient to pay for the program or level of service mandated by this act, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code.

33 Notwithstanding Section 17580 of the Government 34 Code, unless otherwise specified, the provisions of this act shall become operative on the same date that the act 36 takes effect pursuant to the California Constitution.